



## DATA ANALYST SYLLABUS

### 1. Introduction to Data Analyst

- Types of Data
  - Qualitative/ Categorical
  - Quantitative/ Numerical
- Exploratory Data Analysis
  - Learn the Structure of the Data
  - Uncover Patterns or Errors
  - Find relationships and insights
- EDA Steps
  - Data Preparation
    - Sources of Data
    - Data Collection
    - Data Cleaning and Wrangling
    - Data Sanity Check
  - Data Exploration (Learn about each variable, Compute Summary Statistics, Find Correlation and Trends, Visualize the data)
  - Hypothesis Generation and Further analysis
- Metrics and Analysis
  - Understanding different types of metric
  - User journeys and investigating abnormal behaviours
- Data Exploration
  - Frequency Distribution
  - Measure of Central Tendency (Mean, Median, Mode)
  - Measure of Dispersion (Variance and Standard Deviation)
  - Z-score
- Data Visualization
  - Types of Charts
  - Selecting Charts
    - By Use-Case
    - By Data Types
  - Styling Charts
  - Explainability of the Chart

## **2. Data Preparation using Excel**

- Introduction to Excel
- Formatting Cells
- Keyboard shortcuts
- Copy Paste in Excel
- Functions
- Filters
- Sorting
- Loading and Cleaning Data
  - Gathering Raw Data
  - Removing Duplicates
  - Fill Options
  - Data Validation
- Numerical Data Types
  - Operators
  - Range, Average, Count, Rounding
  - Variance
  - Summarising
- Handling Text Data Types
  - Categorical Variables
  - Cases and Spaces
  - Cleaning Strings
- Working with Dates and TimeStamps
  - Operators
  - Aggregations
  - Time Between
- Logical Functions
  - AND, OR, NOT, IF
  - Combining logical functions
  - Aggregate Logical Functions
- Data Protection
  - Protecting Sheets & Cells

## **3. Data Analysis & Visualisation Using Excel**

- Summary Statistics
  - Measure of Central Tendencies
  - Range, Variance
- Referencing
  - LOOKUP functions
  - Index Match
- Summarising with Pivot tables
  - Introduction to pivot tables
  - Slicer, Multiple Pivot tables
- Data Visualisation
  - Charts

- Formatting Charts
- Building Dashboards
- Using Pivot Tables
- What If-Analysis
  - Scenario Analysis
  - Sensitivity Analysis
  - Growth Rate
  - What-If Analysis in Excel
- Forecasting
  - Seasonality
  - Reducing Bias
  - Confidence Intervals
  - Moving Averages
  - Weighted Averages
  - Techniques in Excel

#### **4. Data Analysis using SQL**

- Introduction to Databases
- Difference between SQLite, MySQL, PostgreSQL etc
- Database Terminologies (Tables/ Relations, Record/Raws, Schema, Field, Unique Identifiers, Primary Key, Relationships, Foreign Keys, Constraints)
- Overview of SQL (DDL, DML, Queries)
- Data Types (NULL, INTEGER, REAL, FLOT, NUMERIC, TEXT, CHAR / VARCHAR, BLOB)
- DDL (Create DB, Create Table, etc)
- Anatomy of a Query
- SELECT, FROM, WHERE Clause
- Aliasing
- Operators
  - Relational Operators (<, <=, >, >=, +, < >, !=)
  - Logical Operators (AND, OR, NOT)
  - LIKE, BETWEEN
- GROUPBY, DISTINCT, HAVING Clause
- SORT, LIMIT
- Order of Queries

#### **5. Advanced Data Analysis Using SQL**

- Numerical Data Types
  - Numeric Types, Operators
  - Range, Average and Mean
  - Variance, Rounding and Summarising
- Exploring Distributions
- Summarising
  - Correlation function
  - Median/Percentile Discrete and Continuous
- Character Data Types
  - Data Types, Categorical Variables
  - Grouping, Counting and Ordering

- Cases and Spaces
- Searching in Strings, Trimming Spaces
- Splitting, Concatenating, Full Text Search
- Working with Dates and Timestamps
  - Types and Formats
  - Comparisons and Operations
  - Components and Aggregation
  - Aggregating with date/time series
  - Time between Events
    - Lead and Log
    - Average time between events
    - Change in time series
- Working with Arrays
  - Arrays in PostgreSQL (CREATE, INSERT etc)
  - Accessing Arrays
  - Searching Arrays
  - Array Functions and Operators

## **6. Data Manipulation with SQL**

- Joins and Set Operations
  - Relationships between Tables
  - Inner Joins
  - Outer Joins
  - Joins on Join
  - Cross Joins
  - Self Joins
  - Equi and Non Equi Joins
  - Set Operators
- Data Manipulation Techniques
  - Case Statements
  - Subqueries
  - Correlated Subqueries
  - Nested Subqueries
  - Common Table Expression
  - Window Functions

## **7. Database Design with SQL**

- Introduction to OLTP and OLAP
- Storing Data
  - Types of Data
  - Data Warehouses
  - Data Lakes
  - ETL and ELT
- Data Modelling and Schema Design
  - Conceptual Data Model
  - Logical Data Model
  - Physical Data Model

- Dimension Modelling
  - Fact Tables, Dimension Tables
  - Star Schema
  - Snowflake Schema
- Normalization and Denormalization
- Database Views
- Scalability
  - Partitioning (Vertical Partitioning, Horizontal Partitioning)
  - Sharding
- Data Integration
  - Data Sources, Transformation, Unified Data Model
  - Update Cadence
  - ETL

## **8. Introduction to Data Visualisation**

- Data Visualisation
  - Why is visualisation important?
  - Visualisation Framework
  - Chart Types
  - Trend Visualisation
  - Tips and Tricks for Visualisation
- Data Story Telling
  - What is Data Storytelling?
  - Biases- When do they appear?
  - Biases- Formal Terminology

## **9. Data Preparation & Exploration with Tableau**

- Introduction to Tableau
- Loading Data in Tableau
  - Data Sources and Loading Data Types
  - Joins and Relationships
  - Fields in Data and their types
  - Dimensions of Measures
  - Data Roles
  - Navigating UI elements
- Combining Data
  - Unions, Joins, Relationships
- Filtering and Sorting
  - Types of filters
  - Filtering on Dimensions, Measures
  - Sorting and Filtering through Selections
- Aggregation
  - Aggregating Measures
  - Aggregating Dimensions
  - Scatter Plot and Aggregations
- Calculated Fields and Table Calculations
  - Functions/ Operators

- Formatting Numbers
- Type Conversions
- Level of Details Expression (LOD)
- Table Calculations

## 10. Data Visualisation

- Chart Types with Tableau
- Exploratory Analysis using Visualisation of Trends
  - Reference Lines, Trend Lines and Forecasting
  - BarCharts and Line Charts for discrete and continuous data
  - Discrete Time Analysis
  - Quick Tables
  - Formatting through Colours
  - Bubble Chart
- Mapping your Data
  - Geographic Data Types
  - Geocoding
  - Creating Maps
- Dashboards and Stories
  - Introduction to Dashboards
  - Introduction to Stories (Story Points,etc)
  - Creating Dashboards and Stories
  - Building a KPI Dashboard
  - Updating the Tooltip
- Analysis
  - Seasonality Analysis
  - YoY Analysis
  - YTD Calculation
  - Calculating Growth
  - CAGR Analysis
  - Moving Rolling Calculations
  - Cohort Analysis

## 11. Essentials of Python for Data Analysis

- Python Environment setup
- Python Data Types
  - Variables
  - Python is Dynamically Typed
  - Rules for Naming variables and Naming Conventions
  - Overview of Python Data Types
    - Numeric
    - Sequence
    - Set
    - Dictionary
  - Literals or constants
  - Type Conversion
- Operators and Expression
  - Arithmetic Operators

- Expressions
- Operator Precedence
- Arithmetic Operators on All Data Types
- Assignment Operators
- Relational Operator
- Logical Operators
- Boolean
- Special Operators
- Mathematical
- Conditional Statements
- Loops & Control Flow
- String
- Lists
- Tuple

## **12. Advanced Data Analysis using Python**

- NumPy
  - Introduction to NumPy and importing NumPy
  - Array Creation
  - NumPy Attributes
  - Creating Different Types of Arrays
  - Accessing elements of an Array
  - NumPy Slicing
  - Reshaping & Flattening an Array
  - Data Types in NumPy
  - Operators
  - Data Analysis using NumPy
- Pandas
  - Datasets in Python
  - DataFrame
  - Accessing Data
  - Filtering
  - Traversing Data Frame
  - Sorting
  - Merging-Data/ Joins in Pandas
    - Inner Joins
    - Outer Joins
    - Self Joins
    - Merging on indexes
    - Filtering Joins
- Concatenating Data Vertically
- Data Integrity Check
- Reshaping Data

## **13. Data Visualisation using Python**

- Visualisation
  - Introduction to Matplotlib

- Line Plots, Scatter Plots, Histograms, BarPlots and Vertical BarPlots
- Customising Plots
- Introduction to SeaBorn
- Relational Plots and SubPlots
- Customising Scatter Plots
- EDA Using Pandas
  - Feature Engineering
  - Summary Statistics
  - Data Validation and Cleanup
  - Group Summary Statistics
  - Pivot Tables
  - Explicit Indexes
  - Checking for Missing Values
  - Handling Outliers
  - Patterns over date time
  - Correlation
  - Updating CSV Files

## **14. Interview Prep & Portfolio Building**

- Data Analysis Process Interview questions
- Technical interview questions
- SQL interview questions
- Building your resume
- Building your data Portfolio
- Graduation Test & Projects

## **BONUS CONTENT**

### **Descriptive and Inferential Statistics**

- Z-core
- Central Limit Theorem, p-value
- Hypothesis testing
- Power Analysis

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**OFFLINE / ONLINE BATCH**

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